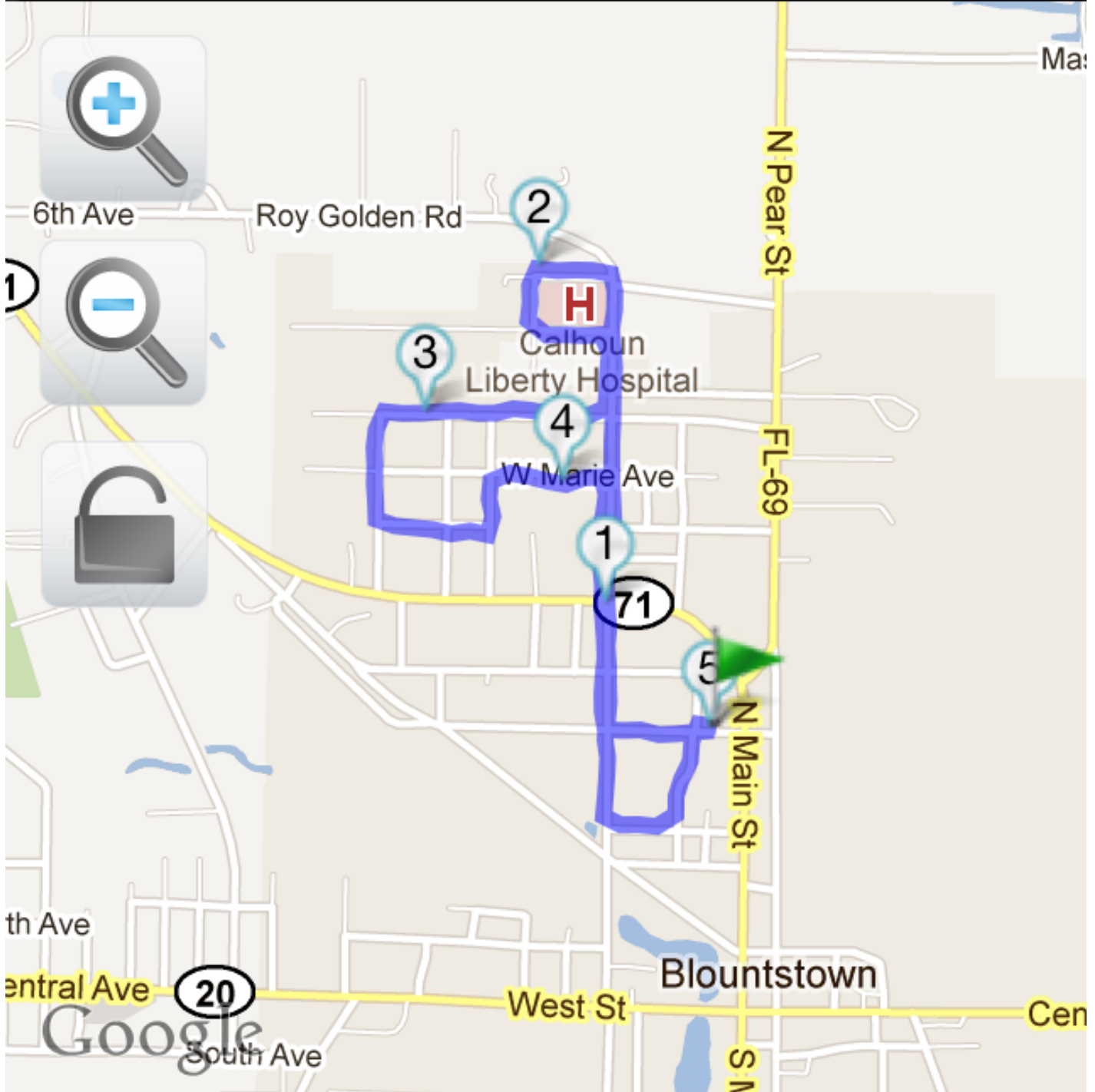


History

run**↑**tastic^{PRO}



Satellite



Session



History



Portal



Settings